

# CS180 - Lists

Note Title

10/21/2011

## Announcements

- HW up later today
- Lab as usual next week

## Lists:

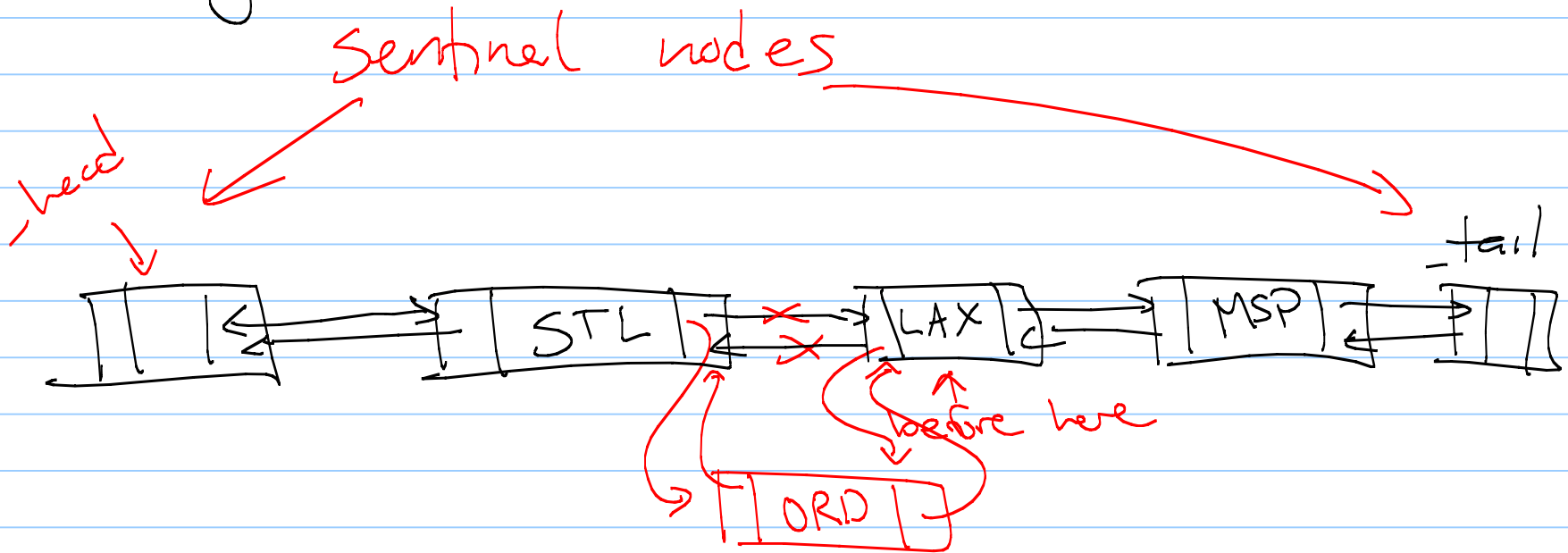
Motivation: insert in vectors is slow!

(Running time?)  $O(n)$

Idea: If I know where the element should go, inserting should be easy.

Base setup: similar to Linked List

# Doubly Linked Lists

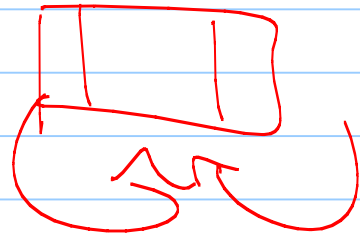
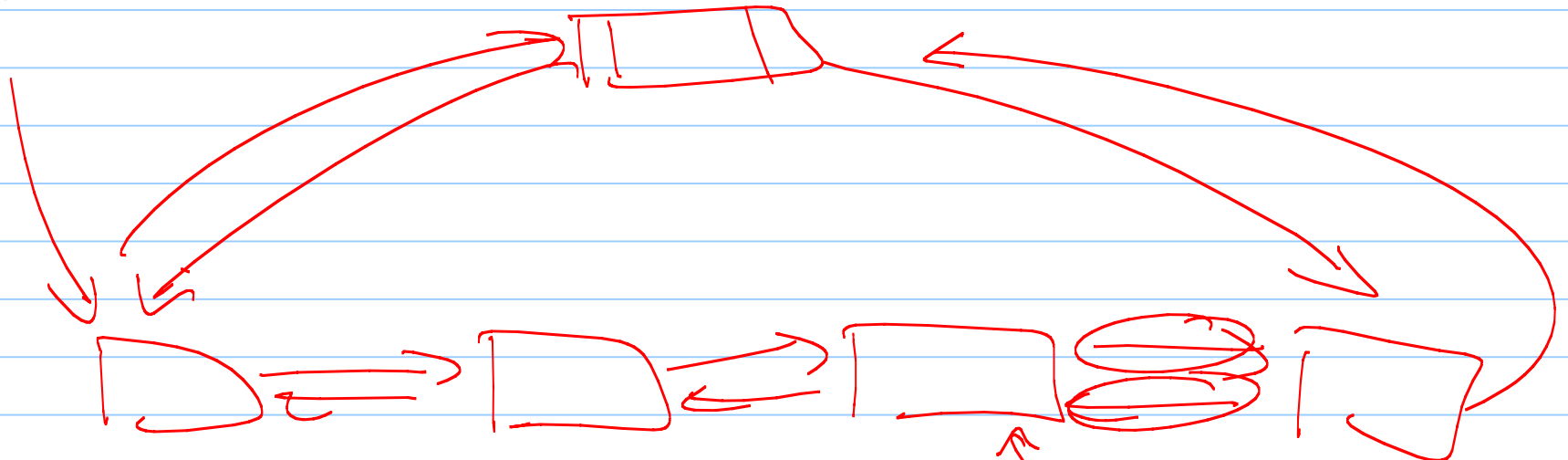


insert (ORD) - where?

given location  
4 pointer updates

it (to begin)

sentinel



position  
- current  
p

Problem: Pointers!

What do we need in order to know where we should insert?

pointer! (= Seg faults)

Solution: Iterator: wrap up pointers and provide very limited functionality.

## Iterators

An iterator will give the user a "pointer", but with a heavily controlled structure.

(So they can't touch nodes directly.)

Compromise: Functionality versus info. encapsulation

STL functions

## Usage:

```
list<int> mylist;
```

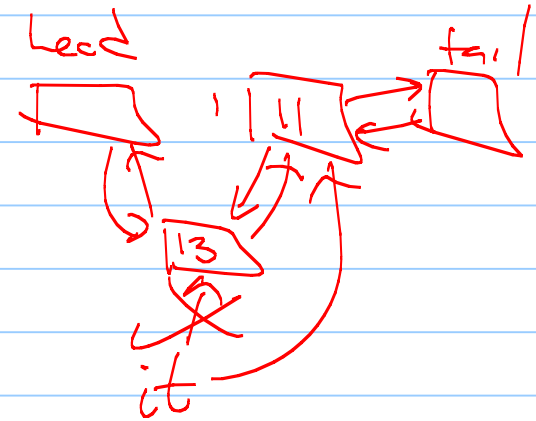
```
list<int>::iterator it;
```

```
it = mylist.begin();
```

```
mylist.insert(it, 11);
```

```
mylist.insert(it, 13);
```

```
it++;
```





Code:

2 internal classes

$$i = 2$$

$$A[i++] = 6$$



$$A[3] = 6$$

$$i = 3$$

$$A[++i] = 6$$



$$A[2] = 6$$

$$i = 3$$